## Industry Academy Alliance Project in SPring-8; BL03XU Advanced Soft-material SAXS/WAXS/GISWAXS Beamline (FSBL)

# Toshiji KANAYA<sup>1</sup>, Nobuaki KIDO<sup>2</sup>, Atsushi TAKAHARA<sup>3</sup>, Takahiro ISHII<sup>4</sup>, Kazuo SAKURAI<sup>5</sup>, Tadahisa IWATA<sup>6</sup>, Keiji TANAKA<sup>3</sup>, Hiroyasu MASUNAGA<sup>7</sup>, Hiroki OGAWA<sup>8</sup>, Masaki TAKATA<sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup>KEK, <sup>2</sup>Teijin Ltd., <sup>3</sup>Kyushu University, <sup>4</sup>Kuraray, <sup>5</sup>The University of Kitakyushu, <sup>6</sup>The University of Tokyo, <sup>7</sup>Japan Synchrotron Radiation Institute, <sup>8</sup>Kyoto University, <sup>9</sup>Tohoku University

### ABSTRACT

Scientific and engineering research on soft materials requires precise structural analysis to understand their hierarchical structure and dynamics. A new beamline, the BL03XU frontier soft-material beamline, that is dedicated to scattering experiments of soft materials was installed at the third-generation synchrotron facility, SPring-8, in Japan. Construction of the FSBL was carried out as a joint project between industrial and academic members of FSBL consortium, with the technical support of JASRI and the RIKEN Harima Institute. It was completed at the end of March in 2010. Because of the in-vacuum undulator and the highly brilliant light source, the photon flux of the obtained X-ray can reach 10<sup>13</sup> photons sec<sup>-1</sup>, and an energy resolution of  $\Delta E/E=10^{-4}$  has now been achieved. There are two experimental hutches: the front one is for GISAXS, GIWAXD and XR measurements, and the second one is for simultaneous SAXS/WAXD and USAXS measurements. Preliminary measurements of SAXS/WAXD on collagen, Vinylon (poly(vinyl alcohol)) and polypropylene revealed the high performance of the BL03XU FSBL beamline. Furthermore, it was revealed that the GISAXS/GIWAXD and XR system has a high performance for characterization of surface higher order structure of polymeric solids and organic thin films. Some of our recent experimental results will be presented at the symposium.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We thank the 19 corporations comprising the FSBL consortium that funded the FSBL construction: Asahi Kasei Corporation; Kwansei Gakuin University; Canon; Kuraray; Showa Denko KK; Sumitomo Chemical; Sumitomo Rubber Industries; Sumitomo Bakelite; Denso Corporation; Toyobo; Toray Industries; Nitto Denko Corporation; Bridgestone Corporation; Mitsui Chemicals; Mitsubishi Chemical Corporation; Mitsubishi Rayon; Yokohama Rubber; Teijin Limited; and DIC Corporation.

#### REFERENCES

- H. Masunaga, H. Ogawa, T. Takano, S. Sasaki, S. Goto, T. Tanaka, T. Seike, S. Takahashi, K. Takeshita, N. Nariyama, H. Ohashi, T. Ohata, Y. Furukawa, T. Matsushita, Y. Ishizawa, N. Yagi, M. Takata, H. Kitamura, K. Sakurai, K. Tashiro, A. Takahara, Y. Amemiya, K. Horie, M. Takenaka, T. Kanaya, H. Jinnai, H. Okuda, I. Akiba, K. Yamamoto, M. Hikosaka, S. Saskurai Y.Shinohara, A. Okada, and Y.Sugihara, Multipurpose Softmaterial SAXS/WAXS/GISAXS Beamline at SPring-8, Polymer Journal, 43, 471–477(2011).
- H. Ogawa, H. Masunaga, S. Sasaki, S. Goto, T. Tanaka, T. Seike, S. Takahashi, K. Takeshita, N. Nariyama, H. Ohashi, T. Ohata, Y. Furukawa, T. Matsushita, Y. Ishizawa, N. Yagi, M. Takata, H. Kitamura, A. Takahara, K. Sakurai, K. Tashiro, T. Kanaya, Y. Amemiya, K. Horie, M. Takenaka, H. Jinnai, H. Okuda, I. Akiba, I. Takahashi, K. Yamamoto, M. Hikosaka, S. Sakurai, Y. Shinohara, Y. Sugihara and A. Okada, Experimental station for multiscale surface structural analyses of soft-material films at SPring-8 via a GISWAX/GIXD/XR-integrated system Polymer Journal, 45, 109–116 (2013)
- 3. Takahara, T. Takeda, T. Kanaya, N. Kido, K. Sakurai, H. Masunaga, H. Ogawa & M. Takata', Advanced Soft Material Beamline Consortium at SPring-8 (FSBL), Synchrotron Radiation News, **27**, 19-23 (2014).

## SHORT BIOGRAPHY



Toshi Kanaya is a professor in High Energy Accelerator Research Organization (KEK), Institute of Material Structure Science and works as a head of Material and Life Science Division in J-PARC. He obtained his Ph.D. in Polymer Chemistry from Kyoto University, Japan, in 1981 and worked in Institute for Chemical Research, Kyoto University until the end of May, 2015. His research interests are in soft matter science, in particular polymer science, using quantum beams such as neutron, SR x-ray and muon.